

# Chapter 1

## General

## 1.1 Introduction

- 1.1.1** **G** This part of the *FCA Handbook* relates principally to *consumer redress schemes*. For these purposes, a *consumer redress scheme* is a set of *rules* under which a firm is required to take one or more of the following steps:
- (1) investigate whether, on or after a specified date, the firm has failed to comply with particular requirements that are applicable to an activity it has been carrying on;
  - (2) determine whether the failure has caused (or may cause) loss or damage to consumers; and
  - (3) if the firm determines that the failure has caused (or may cause) loss or damage to consumers, the firm must:
    - (a) determine what the redress should be in respect of the failure; and
    - (b) make the redress to the consumers.
- 1.1.2** **G** Chapter 1 contains *guidance* on *consumer redress schemes* in general and explains what they are and the circumstances in which the *FCA* may impose a requirement to establish and operate a *consumer redress scheme*. The *rules* and *guidance* relating to particular *consumer redress schemes* are set out in the remainder of the sourcebook.
- 1.1.3** **G** Chapter 1 is relevant to current and former *authorised persons*, *electronic money issuers* and *payment service providers*. Except where otherwise specified, it uses “firm” to refer to all such persons.
- 1.1.4** **G** ■ **CONRED 1.2** to 1.7 explain the power in section 404 of the *Act* which enables the *FCA* to make *rules* requiring firms to establish and operate *consumer redress schemes*. Unless the context otherwise requires, references to *consumer redress scheme* in ■ **CONRED 1.2** to 1.7 are references to a scheme established under section 404 of the *Act* (that is, a scheme falling within paragraph (a) of the *Glossary* definition) and references to a “scheme” in those sections should be read accordingly.
- 1.1.5** **G** ■ **CONRED 1.8** explains the circumstances in which the *FCA* can impose a requirement on a firm under section 404F(7) to establish and operate a scheme that corresponds to or is similar to a scheme under section 404 of the *Act*. Unless the context otherwise requires, references to *consumer redress scheme* in ■ **CONRED 1.8** are to a scheme established under section 404F(7) of

the *Act* (that is, a scheme falling within paragraph (b) of the *Glossary* definition) and references to a “scheme” in that section should be read accordingly.

#### 1.1.6

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The term “consumer” has a number of different meanings both in the *Glossary* and in the *Act*. For this reason, except where indicated, *CONRED* does not use the term as defined in the *Glossary*. However, ■ [CONRED 1.4.6G](#) to 1.4.14G explains which consumers can be covered by a *consumer redress scheme* established under section 404 of the *Act*.