

Chapter 5

Investment and borrowing powers

5.5 Cash, borrowing, lending and other provisions

Application

- 5.5.1** **R** (1) Subject to (2), this section applies to an *ICVC*, an *ACD*, an *authorised fund manager* of an *AUT* or *ACS*, and a *depository* of an *ICVC*, *AUT* or *ACS*, where such *ICVC*, *AUT* or *ACS* is a *UCITS scheme* as set out in **COLL 5.5.2R** (Table of application).
- (2) Other than **COLL 5.5.3R** and **COLL 5.5.9R**, this section does not apply to an *ICVC*, an *ACD*, an *authorised fund manager* of an *AUT* or *ACS*, or a *depository* of an *ICVC*, *AUT* or *ACS*, where such *ICVC*, *AUT* or *ACS* is a *regulated money market fund*.

Table of application

5.5.2 **R** This table belongs to **COLL 5.5.1 R**.

Rule	<i>ICVC</i>	<i>ACD</i>	<i>Au- thorised fund manager of an AUT or ACS</i>	<i>Depository of an ICVC</i>	<i>Deposit- ary of an AUT or ACS</i>
5.5.3R		x	x		
5.5.4R(1) to (3)	x				x
5.5.4R(4)&(5)		x	x		
5.5.4R(6)				x	x
5.5.4R(7)	x	x	x	x	x
5.5.4R(8)	x				
5.5.5R(1) to (3)		x	x		
5.5.6R(1)&(2)	x		x		x
5.5.6R(3)	x				
5.5.7R(1)-(3)	x		x		x
5.5.7R(4)	x			x	x
5.5.8R	x	x	x		
5.5.9R	x			x	x
5.5.10G	x	x	x	x	x

Note: x means "applies"

Cash and near cash

5.5.3

R

- (1) Cash and *near cash* must not be retained in the *scheme property* except to the extent that this may reasonably be regarded as necessary in order to enable:
 - (a) the pursuit of the *scheme's* investment objectives; or
 - (b) *redemption* of *units*; or
 - (c) efficient management of the *authorised fund* in accordance with its investment objectives; or
 - (d) other purposes which may reasonably be regarded as ancillary to the investment objectives of the *authorised fund*.
- (2) During the period of the *initial offer* the *scheme property* may consist of cash and *near cash* without limitation.

General power to borrow

5.5.4

R

- (1) The *ICVC* or *depository* of an *AUT* or *ACS* (on the instructions of the *authorised fund manager*) may, in accordance with this *rule* and ■ COLL 5.5.5 R (Borrowing limits), borrow *money* for the use of the *authorised fund* on terms that the borrowing is to be repayable out of the *scheme property*.
- (2) Paragraph (1) is subject to the obligation of the *authorised fund* to comply with any restriction in the *instrument constituting the fund*.
- (3) The *ICVC* or *depository* of an *AUT* or *ACS* may borrow under (1) only from an *eligible institution* or an *approved bank*.
- (4) The *authorised fund manager* must ensure that any borrowing is on a temporary basis and that borrowings are not persistent, and for this purpose the *authorised fund manager* must have regard in particular to:
 - (a) the duration of any period of borrowing; and
 - (b) the number of occasions on which resort is had to borrowing in any period.
- (5) In addition to complying with (4), the *authorised fund manager* must ensure that no period of borrowing exceeds three *months*, whether in respect of any specific sum or at all, without the prior consent of the *depository*.
- (6) The *depository* may only give its consent as required under (5) on such conditions as appear to the *depository* appropriate to ensure that the borrowing does not cease to be on a temporary basis only.
- (7) This *rule* does not apply to "back to back" borrowing under ■ COLL 5.3.5 R (2) (Borrowing).
- (8) An *ICVC* must not issue any *debenture* unless it acknowledges or creates a borrowing that complies with (1) to (6)

Borrowing limits

- 5.5.5 **R**
- (1) The *authorised fund manager* must ensure that the *authorised fund's* borrowing does not, on any *day*, exceed 10% of the value of the *scheme property*.
 - (2) This *rule* does not apply to "back to back" borrowing under ■ COLL 5.3.5 R (2)(Borrowing).
 - (3) In this *rule*, borrowing includes, as well as borrowing in a conventional manner, any other arrangement (including a combination of *derivatives*) designed to achieve a temporary injection of *money* into the *scheme property* in the expectation that the sum will be repaid.
 - (4) [deleted]

- 5.5.5A **G**
- An *authorised fund manager* should ensure when calculating the *authorised fund's* borrowing for ■ COLL 5.5.5R(1) that:
- (1) the figure calculated is the total of all borrowing in all currencies by the *authorised fund*; and
 - (2) long and short positions in different currencies are not netted off against each other.

Restrictions on lending of money

- 5.5.6 **R**
- (1) None of the *money* in the *scheme property* of an *authorised fund* may be lent and, for the purposes of this prohibition, *money* is lent by an *authorised fund* if it is paid to a *person* ("the payee") on the basis that it should be repaid, whether or not by the payee.
 - (2) Acquiring a *debenture* is not lending for the purposes of (1); nor is the placing of *money* on deposit or in a current account.
 - (3) Paragraph (1) does not prevent an *ICVC* from providing an *officer* of the *ICVC* with funds to meet expenditure to be incurred by him for the purposes of the *ICVC* (or for the purposes of enabling him properly to perform his duties as an *officer* of the *ICVC*) or from doing anything to enable an *officer* to avoid incurring such expenditure.

Restrictions on lending of property other than money

- 5.5.7 **R**
- (1) The *scheme property* of an *authorised fund* other than *money* must not be lent by way of deposit or otherwise.
 - (2) Transactions permitted by ■ COLL 5.4 (Stock lending) are not to be regarded as lending for the purposes of (1).
 - (3) The *scheme property* must not be mortgaged.
 - (4) Where transactions in *derivatives* or forward transactions are used for the account of the *authorised fund* in accordance with any of the *rules* in this chapter, nothing in this *rule* prevents the *ICVC* or the

depository at the request of the *ICVC*, or the *depository* of an *AUT* or *ACS* at the request of the *authorised fund manager*, from:

- (a) lending, depositing, pledging or charging *scheme property* for *margin* requirements; or
- (b) transferring *scheme property* under the terms of an agreement in relation to *margin* requirements, provided that the *authorised fund manager* reasonably considers that both the agreement and the *margin* arrangements made under it (including in relation to the level of *margin*) provide appropriate protection to *unitholders*.

5.5.7A

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An agreement providing appropriate protection to *unitholders* for the purposes of ■ COLL 5.5.7 R (4)(b) includes one made in accordance with the 1995 International Swaps and Derivatives Association Credit Support Annex (English Law) to the International Swaps and Derivatives Association Master Agreement.

General power to accept or underwrite placings

5.5.8

R

- (1) Any power in this chapter to invest in *transferable securities* may be used for the purpose of entering into transactions to which this *rule* applies, subject to compliance with any restriction in the *instrument constituting the fund*.
- (2) This *rule* applies to any agreement or understanding which:
 - (a) is an underwriting or sub-underwriting agreement; or
 - (b) contemplates that *securities* will or may be issued or subscribed for or acquired for the account of the *authorised fund*.
- (3) Paragraph (2) does not apply to:
 - (a) an *option*; or
 - (b) a purchase of a *transferable security* which confers a right to:
 - (i) subscribe for or acquire a *transferable security*; or
 - (ii) convert one *transferable security* into another.
- (4) The exposure of an *authorised fund* to agreements and understandings within (2) must, on any *day*, be:
 - (a) covered under ■ COLL 5.3.3A R (Cover for investment in derivatives and forward transactions); and
 - (b) such that, if all possible obligations arising under them had immediately to be met in full, there would be no breach of any limit in this chapter.

Guarantees and indemnities

5.5.9

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- (1) An *ICVC* or a *depository* for the account of an *authorised fund* must not provide any guarantee or indemnity in respect of the obligation of any *person*.

- (2) None of the *scheme property* of an *authorised fund* may be used to discharge any obligation arising under a guarantee or indemnity with respect to the obligation of any *person*.
- (3) Paragraphs (1) and (2) do not apply to:
 - (a) any indemnity or guarantee given for *margin* requirements where the *derivatives* or forward transactions are being used in accordance with the *rules* in this chapter; and
 - (b) for an *ICVC*:
 - (i) an indemnity falling within the provisions of regulation 62(3) of the *OEIC Regulations* (Exemptions from liability to be void);
 - (ii) an indemnity (other than any provision in it which is void under regulation 62 of the *OEIC Regulations*) given to the *depository* against any liability incurred by it as a consequence of the safekeeping of any of the *scheme property* by it or by anyone retained by it to assist it to perform its function of the safekeeping of the *scheme property*; and
 - (iii) an indemnity given to a *person* winding up a *scheme* if the indemnity is given for the purposes of arrangements by which the whole or part of the property of that *scheme* becomes the first property of the *ICVC* and the *holders* of *units* in that *scheme* become the first *unitholders* in the *ICVC*; and
 - (c) for an *AUT* or *ACS*, an indemnity given to a *person* winding up a body corporate or other *scheme* in circumstances where those assets are becoming part of the *scheme property* by way of a *unitisation*.

Guidance on restricting payments

5.5.10

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■ COLL 6.7.15 R (Payment of liabilities on transfer of assets) and ■ COLL 6.7.4 R (Payments out of scheme property) contain provisions restricting payments out of *scheme property*.