Conduct of Business Sourcebook

Chapter 16

Reporting information to clients (non-MiFID provisions)



16.3 Periodic reporting

Provision by the firm and contents

- 16.3.1 R
- (1) If a firm is managing investments on behalf of a client, it must provide the client with a periodic statement in a durable medium unless:
 - (a) such a statement is provided by another person; or
 - (b) all of the conditions in (1A) are satisfied.
- (1A) The conditions are that:
 - (a) the firm provides the client with access to an online system which qualifies as a durable medium;
 - (b) the online system provides the *client* with easy access to:
 - (i) up-to-date valuations of the client's designated investments and client money; and
 - (ii) the information that would otherwise be contained in a periodic statement; and
 - (c) the firm has evidence that the client has accessed a valuation of their designated investments or client money at least once during the previous quarter.
 - (2) If the client is a retail client, the periodic statement must include such of the *periodic information* (COBS 16 Annex 2R) as is applicable.
- 16.3.2 R
- (1) In the case of a retail client, the periodic statement must be provided once every six months, except in the following cases:
 - (a) if the retail client so requests, the periodic statement must be provided every three months;
 - (b) if the retail client elects to receive information about executed transactions on a transaction-by-transaction basis (■ COBS 16.3.3 R) and there are no transactions in derivatives or other securities giving the right to acquire or sell a transferable security or giving rise to a cash settlement determined by reference to transferable securities, currencies, interest rates or yields, commodities or other indices or measures, the periodic statement must be provided at least once every twelve months;
 - (c) if the agreement between a firm and a retail client for the managing of investments authorises a leveraged portfolio, the periodic statement must be provided at least once a month.

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(2) A *firm* must inform a *retail client* that he has the right to request the provision of a *periodic statement* every three *months*.

16.3.3 R

- (1) If the *client* elects to receive information about executed transactions on a transaction-by-transaction basis, a *firm managing investments* must provide promptly to the *client*, on the execution of a transaction, the essential information concerning that transaction in a *durable medium*.
- (2) If the *client* is a *retail client*, the *firm* must send the *client* a notice confirming the transaction and containing such of the information identified in column (1) of the table in COBS 16 Annex 1R as is applicable:
 - (a) no later than the first business day following that execution; or
 - (b) if the confirmation is received by the firm from a third party, no later than the first business day following receipt of the confirmation from the third party;

unless the confirmation would contain the same information as a confirmation that is to be promptly dispatched to the *retail client* by another *person*.

16.3.4 G

In accordance with COBS 2.4.9 R, a *firm* may dispatch a periodic statement to an agent, other than the *firm* or an *associate* of the *firm*, nominated by the *client* in writing.

16.3.5 R

For the purposes of calculating the unit price in the *trade confirmation information* or *periodic information*, where the order is executed in tranches, the *firm* may supply the *client* with information about the price of each tranche or the average price. If the average price is provided, the *firm* must supply the *retail client* with information about the price of each tranche upon request.

16.3.6 R

- (1) If a firm:
 - (a) manages investments for a retail client; or
 - (b) operates a *retail client* account that includes an uncovered open position in a contingent liability transaction,

it must report to the *retail client* any losses exceeding any predetermined threshold, agreed between it and the *retail client*.

- (2) The firm must report:
 - (a) no later than the end of the *business day* in which the threshold is exceeded; or
 - (b) if the threshold is exceeded on a non-business day, the close of the next business day.

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Contingent liability transactions

- 16.3.7 R For the purposes of this section, a contingent liability transaction is one that involves any actual or potential liability for the client that exceeds the cost of acquiring the instrument.
- 16.3.8 R [intentionally blank]
- 16.3.9 G When providing a periodic statement to a retail client, a firm should consider whether to include:
 - (1) the collateral value in respect of any contingent liability transaction in the client's portfolio during the relevant period; and
 - (2) option account valuations in respect of each open option written by the *client* in the *client*'s portfolio at the end of the relevant period; stating:
 - (a) the share, future, index or other investment involved;
 - (b) the trade price and date for the opening transaction, unless the valuation statement follows the statement for the period in which the option was opened;
 - (c) the market price of the contract; and
 - (d) the exercise price of the contract.
 - (3) Option account valuations may show an average trade price and market price in respect of an option series if the retail client buys a number of contracts within the same series.

Periodic reporting: special situations

- 16.3.10 A firm need not provide a periodic statement:
 - (1) to a *client* habitually resident outside the *United Kingdom* if the client concerned has so requested or the firm has taken reasonable steps to establish that he does not wish to receive it;
 - (2) in respect of a CTF, if the statement provided under the CTF Regulations contains the periodic information.

Record keeping: periodic reporting

16.3.11 A firm must make, and retain, a copy of any periodic statement for a period of at least three years from the date of despatch.